

Table S2 Amino acids and their synonymous codon usages

Amino Acid	aa usage	Synonymous codons	codon usage
Ala	0.096	GCA	0.015
		GCC	0.037
		GCG	0.028
		GCT	0.016
Arg	0.063	CGA	0.006
		AGA	0.009
		AGG	0.008
		CGC	0.021
		CGG	0.013
Asn	0.036	CGT	0.007
		AAC	0.018
		AAT	0.018
Asp	0.053	GAC	0.028
		GAT	0.025
Cys	0.015	TGC	0.009
		TGT	0.006
		CAA	0.014
Gln	0.039	CAG	0.025
		GAA	0.029
		GAG	0.034
Gly	0.074	GGA	0.015
		GGC	0.032
		GGG	0.014
		GGT	0.014
		CAC	0.013
His	0.023	CAT	0.010
		ATA	0.008
		ATC	0.023
Ile	0.050	ATT	0.018
		CTA	0.006
		CTC	0.022
Leu	0.100	CTG	0.035
		CTT	0.012
		TTA	0.011
		TTG	0.014
		AAA	0.022
Lys	0.047	AAG	0.025
		ATG	0.019
Met	0.019	TTC	0.021
Phe	0.037		

		TTT	0.016
Pro	0.056	CCA	0.012
		CCC	0.015
		CCG	0.018
		CCT	0.011
Ser	0.071	AGC	0.016
		AGT	0.009
		TCA	0.010
		TCC	0.013
		TCG	0.011
		TCT	0.011
Thr	0.053	ACA	0.011
		ACC	0.019
		ACG	0.012
		ACT	0.010
Trp	0.013	TGG	0.013
Tyr	0.027	TAC	0.014
		TAT	0.013
Val	0.067	GTA	0.008
		GTC	0.020
		GTG	0.026
		GTT	0.013

Trp, Cys and Met are the three least used amino acids among all 20 (shown in bold). Of the 8 least used codons (bold and italic), 6 are codons of Arg, Ile and Leu. The other two encode Cys and Val.