

Table S2. List of endosymbiotic or parasitic bacteria, besides *Wolbachia*, possessing MCE homologues.

Genus/species	Order	Class	Host	Bacteria described in
<i>Caedibacter varicaedens</i>	Rickettsiales	Alphaproteobacteria	<i>Paramecium aurelia</i>	(Quackenbush 1978)
<i>Candidatus Arcanobacter lacustris</i>	Rickettsiales	Alphaproteobacteria	Unknown	(Martijn <i>et al.</i> 2015)
<i>Endozoicomonas montiporae</i>	Oceanospirillales	Gammaproteobacteria	<i>Montipora aequituberculata</i>	(Yang <i>et al.</i> 2010)
<i>Candidatus</i> Midichloria mitochondrii	Rickettsiales	Alphaproteobacteria	Mitochondria of ovarian cells of <i>Ixodes ricinus</i>	(Beninati <i>et al.</i> 2004)
Endosymbiont of <i>Acanthamoeba</i> sp.	Rickettsiales	Alphaproteobacteria	<i>Acanthamoeba</i> sp.	Unpublished
<i>Candidatus</i> Endolissoclinum faulkneri	Rhodospirillales	Alphaproteobacteria	<i>Lissoclinum patella</i>	(Kwan <i>et al.</i> 2012)
<i>Micavibrio aeruginosavorus</i>	Unclassified	Alphaproteobacteria	Various	(Davidov <i>et al.</i> 2006)

References

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